



## 2023 CyberTipline Reports by Electronic Service Providers (ESP)

NCMEC's CyberTipline is a designated reporting mechanism for the public and electronic service providers (ESPs) to report instances of suspected child sexual exploitation. In 2023, the CyberTipline received more than 36.2 million reports, with the vast majority referring to incidents of suspected child sexual abuse material (CSAM). More than 35.9 million of the reports were from ESPs that reported instances of apparent child sexual abuse material they became aware of on their systems.

U.S. based ESPs are legally required to report instances of "apparent child pornography" to the CyberTipline when they become aware of them, but there are no legal requirements for proactive efforts to detect this content or what information an ESP must include in a CyberTipline report. As a result, both the volume and content of reports can vary greatly. For more information about reports made in 2023, visit [NCMEC.org/CyberTiplineData](https://www.ncmec.org/CyberTiplineData).

The following is a breakdown of reports by electronic service providers.

ESP	Reports
4chan community support LLC	1,657
4shared	188
ActiveFence	171
Adobe Systems Incorporated	1,493
Affinity Apps, LLC	529
Airbnb, Inc.	31
Alpha Exploration Co, Inc (dba Clubhouse)	1,400
Alterweb Kft	3
Amazon	197
Amazon Photos	25,497
Amino Apps	433
animebw	23
Antheia Services Limited	1
Anthropic	1
Apple Inc	267
Apricot Digitals LLC	70

ESP	Reports
Archer - GDA, LLC	47
Arctic Wolf Networks, Inc.	8
Asurion Corporation	1
atsuchanpage	1
Aylo Freesites Ltd (dba Pornhub)	16
Aylo Freesites Ltd (dba Tube8)	29
Aylo Freesites Ltd (dba Youporn)	4
Aylo Social Ltd (dba MyDirtyHobby)	8
Badeyra Services S/A	1
Badoo	2,114
Bark Technologies Inc	104
BashTech, LLC	402
BigBang Media, LLC	475
Bluesky PBC	1
Box , Inc. / Box.com	1,002
Bublup, Inc.	2
Bumble	317
Canva	21
Care.com	6
chat4free	2,907
Chatango LLC	4
ClassDojo Inc.	1
CloudFlare, Inc	10,576
Code.org	1
Cogent Communications	9
Coinbase	10,793
Comcast Cable Communications, LLC	1
deviantART Inc.	69
Digital Nomad, Ltd	18,824
Digital Ocean	80
Discord Inc.	339,412
Display Social, Inc.	8
Down App, Inc.	3
Dropbox, Inc.	54,045
Easynews / Newshosting / Usenetserver	18
EasyOnlineSolutions/MojoHost	123
Ebay Inc.	192

ESP	Reports
Electronic Arts	7
Endurance Int'l Group, Inc.	15
Enom	80
Epic Games, Inc.	5
Etsy, Inc.	8
Facebook	17,838,422
Fediverse Communications LLC	102
Fenix International Limited	347
FreeDNS.Afraid.org	8
Gab AI Inc.	2
Gaggle.Net, Inc.	1,989
gayboystube	8,532
Get Together, Inc. (d.b.a IRL)	39
GF Networks Ltd	4
Giphy.com	420
GitHub	1
Globtech LLC	7,257
GoDaddy.com/Wild West Domains	10
GoFundMe, Inc.	1
GoGuardian	3
Google	1,470,958
Grindr	45,073
Guilded LLC	1,338
Gumroad	3
Hacker Factor	425
Haschek Solutions	6
Heolkek Cafe	1
HER App	94
Hewlett Packard Enterprise	1
Hinge.co	111
Hosting Services Inc/Midphase/WestHost/Autica/VPS	12
HowlogicKFT	31
Identity Digital Inc.	161
Image Chest	25
Imagebam/ Flixya Entertainment/ videobam	5,665
Imgur, LLC	58,957
IMVU, inc.	7,824

ESP	Reports
Indeed, Inc	1
InfraWeb Solution Limited	41
INHOPE	106,526
Instagram, Inc.	11,430,007
Intercom	1
Internap Corporation (INAP)	22
Internet Archive	292
Intrado Interactive Services Corporation	31
Izeo Dating Ltd	1
JMS Internet, Inc.	149
Kaleton Web S.R.O	83
kbin.run	1
KnownHost/ PrivateSystems Networks	2
Lain.la	20
LegitScript, LLC	5
LEGO System A/S	1
Lemdro.id	2
Lemon8	4
Lightspeed Systems	701
Linden Lab/ SecondLife	22
LinkedIn Corporation	209
Linode LLC	26
Marbore Web Solutions Limited	9
Marinus Analytics LLC / Traffic Jam	51
Mastodon gGmbH	16
Match Group, LLC	8
McRetro.net	4
Medal.tv	44
MediaFire	3,007
MediaLab/Kik	17,394
Medium	18
MeetMe.com (fka myYearbook.com)	6,705
Megapersonals	283
MeWe	443
MG Freesites Ltd	44
MG Freesites Ltd (dba Pornhub)	2,487
MG Freesites Ltd (dba Redtube)	7

ESP	Reports
MG Freesites Ltd (dba Tube8)	1
Microsoft - Online Operations	139,265
Microsoft - Xbox	1,537
Microsoft- other products	225
Milada Ltd.	3
MMGuardian	1
Momentive Inc.	1
motherless	778
Movie Star Planet	7
Multi Media, LLC/Zmedianow, LLC/Chaturbate	1,599
NameCheap.com	11
National Center on Sexual Exploitation	3
Nektun Limited	5,590
NEOSOLUT WEB SERVICES LTD	7
New Meta AB	160
Nexeon Technologies	1
NextDoor, Inc	6
Niantic Labs	25
Niteflirt / Phrendly.com / Platphorm, LLC	43
nostr.build	8
Notion Labs, Inc.	1
Oculus	13
Okcupid.com - Humor Rainbow, Inc.	2,238
OmeGLE.com LLC	188,102
OpenAI	329
OpenSea	7
OVH US LLC	20
Padlet/Wallwisher Inc/cloudfront	8
Patook LLC	1
Patreon	257
PayPal Inc.	1,336
Photobucket.com	5
PicsArt	2,113
Pinger, Inc.	2
Pinterest Inc.	52,356
Pixshare.de/Pixshare.org	9
PocketzWorld Inc	4

ESP	Reports
ProBoards	2
Public Interest Registry	131
Quora	6,135
Ravex Web s.r.o.	24
RealNetworks, Inc.	1
Rec Room	177
Redbubble Inc.	83
Reddit, Inc.	290,141
Redgifs.com	105
Reflected Networks, Inc	93
Registry Services, LLC (GoDaddy Registry)	144
Replit Inc	4
Roblox	13,316
Saturn Technologies	142
Schoolhouse World Inc	2
Scratch Foundation	45
Scruff App/Perry Street Software, Inc	36
Securly	41,387
Select Media LLC (Fansly)	58
sendvid	152
SimilarWorlds	213
Skout.com	1,766
Slack Technologies, Inc.	741
SmugMug-Flickr	609
Snapchat	713,055
Sniffies, LLC	427
SocialCo Media LLC/TrueNudists.com	15
Sony Interactive Entertainment	3,974
Spotify USA Inc.	816
Squarespace, Inc.	4
Stack Exchange, Inc.	9
Stanford Internet Observatory	5,027
Stelivo, LLC	904
Streamable, Inc	1,468
Streamate	11
Substack, Inc	2
SynaptiCAD, Inc	16

ESP	Reports
Synchronoss Technologies, Inc	37,097
Tagged.com	6,288
Take It Down	48,253
Take-Two Interactive Software, Inc	1
The Walt Disney Company	2
Thorn	83
Threads	663
ThumbSnap	342
Thumbtack	1
TikTok Inc.	590,376
Tinder, Inc.	1,112
TMTG, Corp.	132
Tripadvisor LLC	1
Tropical Sun, Ltd. d/b/a Clips4Sale.com	34
Tumblr	19,335
Twitch Interactive, Inc.	6,665
Twitter, Inc. / Vine.co	597,087
Uncharted Software Inc	1
Upwork	2
Various, Inc. / FriendFinder/ Tangotime	6
Vercel Inc.	3
VeriSign, Inc.	534
Verizon Online - Account #2 (External)	5
Verizon Wireless	4
Vero Labs, Inc.	50
Vimeo LLC	166
Vistaprint	1
Visual Lead	2
Visual Supply Company	66
Vokal (First Media)	158
WhatsApp Inc.	1,389,618
Wickr Inc.	31
Wikimedia Foundation Inc.	34
Wildlife Studios	7
WildWorks, Inc. / AnimalJam	3
Wink	27
WordPress.com/Automattic	256

ESP	Reports
X Corp	273,416
Yahoo! Inc	2,655
Yelp Inc.	3
YikYak	32
Younow.com	66
Yubo	2,550
Zello	3
Zoom Video Communications, Inc	152
Zvelo	6
<b>Total</b>	<b>35,944,826</b>